

## LIST OF FIGURES

		Page
Figure 1	Evolutionary Relationships of HIV and SIV Lineages.....	8
Figure 2	Global and Regional Distributions of HIV-1 Subtypes, CRFs, and URFs between 2010-2015 .....	11
Figure 3	Overview of the HIV-1 Genome and Structure .....	13
Figure 4	Overview of the HIV-1 Life Cycle .....	16
Figure 5	Schematic Representation of HIV-1, SIV, and SHIV .....	23
Figure 6	Structure of Human IgA1 and IgA2 .....	27
Figure 7	Formation of SIgA.....	30
Figure 8	Protective Mechanisms of IgA against HIV at Mucosal Surfaces.....	33
Figure 9	Construction of SHIV-E1 .....	51
Figure 10	Early Passage History of SHIV-E1 in RMs.....	54
Figure 11	Replication Kinetics of SHIV-E1 in RMs during Serial Passage.....	55
Figure 12	Coreceptor Usage of SHIV-E1p2d57 Reisolated from Animal R551.....	58
Figure 13	Generation of the SHIV-E1p2 IMC.....	59
Figure 14	Serial Passages of P4 and P5 Followed by Isolation of SHIV-E1p5 .....	62
Figure 15	SHIV-E1p5 is Exclusively R5 Tropic .....	65
Figure 16	SHIV-E1p5 Replication <i>In Vitro</i> and <i>In Vivo</i> .....	67
Figure 17	Predicted Env Amino Acid (AA) Changes during the Adaptation of SHIV-E1p1d203, SHIV-E1p2d14, the "Dead End" Isolate SHIV-E1p2d57, and SHIV-E1p5 by Deep Sequencing .....	71
Figure 18	Predicted Amino Acid Changes in the V3 Loop of Clade E HIV gp120 Associated with Coreceptor Switching .....	74